

**PROCEEDINGS
OF THE FOURTH
SEMINAR ON
NATIONAL RESILIENCE**

PROCEEDINGS OF THE FOURTH SEMINAR ON NATIONAL RESILIENCE

Institut Pemikiran Tun Dr. Mahathir Mohamad
Sintok • 2013

ISBN 978-967-0193-08-3



**Institut Pemikiran
Tun Dr. Mahathir Mohamad**
INSTITUTE OF TUN DR. MAHATHIR MOHAMAD'S THOUGHTS
Universiti Utara Malaysia

Institut Pemikiran Tun Dr. Mahathir Mohamad
Universiti Utara Malaysia
06010 UUM Sintok
Kedah, Malaysia

Tel. +6049284845
Fax. +6049284842
Email. ipdm@uum.edu.my
www.ipdm.uum.my

© Institut Pemikiran Tun Dr. Mahathir Mohamad, Universiti Utara Malaysia. 2013

All right reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in retrieval system or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise, without prior permission of Institut Pemikiran Tun Dr. Mahathir Mohamad, Universiti Utara Malaysia.

Perpustakaan Negara Malaysia

Cataloging-in-Publication Data

PROCEEDINGS OF THE FOURTH SEMINAR ON NATIONAL RESILIENCE /

Editors Abdul Rahman Abdul Aziz, Ahmad Zaharuddin Sani Ahmad Sabri, Muhamed Nor Azman Nordin, Anwar Sadat Harahap, Shafwan Hadi, Rosmawati Harahap
ISBN 978-967-0193-08-3

1. Malaysia--Politics and government. 2. Malaysia--Social policy
I. Abdul Rahman Abdul Aziz. II. Ahmad Zaharuddin Sani Ahmad Sabri.
III. Muhamed Nor Azman Nordin. IV. Anwar Sadat Harahap.
V. Shafwan Hadi. VI. Rosmawati Harahap.
320.9595

Editors

Abdul Rahman Abdul Aziz
Ahmad Zaharuddin Sani Ahmad Sabri
Muhamed Nor Azman Nordin
Anwar Sadat Harahap
Shafwan Hadi
Rosmawati Harahap

Printed in Malaysia by
UUM Press
Universiti Utara Malaysia
06010 UUM Sintok
Kedah Malaysia

The Seminar on National Resilience 2013

Organising Committee

Patron

Professor Dato' Dr. Mohamed Mustafa Ishak
Vice Chancellor, Universiti Utara Malaysia

Advisor

Professor Dr. Abdul Razak Salleh
Deputy Vice Chancellor, Universiti Utara Malaysia

Co-Chairman

Professor Dr. Abdul Rahman Abdul Aziz
Director, Institut Pemikiran Tun Dr. Mahathir Mohamad

Drs. Kondar Siregar
Rector, Universitas Muslim Nusantara Al-Washliyah

Panels of abstracts / seminar papers

Professor Dr. Abdul Rahman Abdul Aziz (Chief)
Professor Dr. A Laut Hasibuan
Dr. Ahmad Zaharuddin Sani Ahmad Sabri
Dr. Anwar Sadat Harahap
Dr. Saiful Anwar Matondang
Dr. Rosmawati Harahap
Mr. Muhamed Nor Azman Nordin (Secretary)

Secretariat

Dr. Ahmad Zaharuddin Sani Ahmad Sabri
Dr. Anwar Sadat
Dr. Saiful Anwar Matondang
Mr. Muhamed Nor Azman Nordin
Ms. Hartini Hanapi
Ms. Siti Fatimah Ismail
Mr. Amar Zhariff Abd. Rashid

Assoc. Professor Dr. Rohani Ab Ghani
Dr. Rosmawati Harahap
Mr. Shahidan Shafie
Ms. Harnida Ali
Ms. Shahrom Bakar
Mr. Ibrahim Hamid

Contents

Preface	v
Managing Ethnicity and Nation Building in the Post-Colonial Period: Malaysia's Experience Rashidah binti Mamat	1
Re-making the Shared Identity of the Indo Malaya Community in Glocal Context A Laut Hasibuan & Saiful Anwar Matondang	11
Strengthen the Character Building of the Indo Malay People and Literary Works Risnawaty	19
Komuniti Masyarakat Aceh Di Kedah: Satu Kajian Historikal Pembinaan Negara Bangsa Melayu Di Negara Seberang <i>(The Aceh Community in Kedah: A Historical Study of Malay Nation Building)</i> Haslinda Hasan	23
Tanah Melayu: Sejarah Satu Bangsa Satu Negara <i>(Tanah Melayu: History of One Nation One State)</i> Nor Azlah Sham Rambely	33
“Ketahanan Nasional” Versi Lee Kuan Yew: Sebuah Refleksi Mengurus Masyarakat Majmuk Di Singapura <i>(“National Resilience” Version of Lee Kuan Yew: A Reflection on Managing Plural Society in Singapore)</i> Lutfan Jaes	45
Ketahanan Nasional: Kajian Tahap Literasi Pelajar Universiti Terhadap Pengamalan Sistem Raja Berperlembagaan Malaysia <i>(The National Defence: A Descriptive Study of University's Students Literacy on Malaysian Constitutional Monarchy)</i> Idris Md.Noor & Siti Norrafidah Md. Zin	67
“Raja Adil Raja Disembah Raja Zalim Raja Disanggah” Satu Model Pembinaan Negara Bangsa <i>(A Fair King is a Worshipped Ruler; A Tyrant King is an Argued Ruler [Raja Adil Raja Disembah Raja Zalim Raja Disanggah]: A Nation Race Building Model)</i> Ahmad Zaharuddin Sani Ahmad Sabri, Hazman Hassan & Roziya Abu	77
Pemeriksaan Pembangunan Bangsa Berasaskan Acuan Sendiri <i>(Empowerment of Race Development Based on their Own Mould)</i> Solahuddin Abdul Hamid & Mohd Nizho Abdul Rahman	87

Konsep 1Malaysia Dan Proses Pembinaan Negara Bangsa: Ke Arah Pembentukan Generasi Muda Malaysia Glokal	97
<i>(1Malaysia Concept and Nation State Development Process: Towards the Formation of Glocal Malaysia Younger Generation)</i>	
Rohani Hj. Ab Ghani, Ismail Yusoff, Mohd Khairie Ahmad & Zulhilmi Paidi	
Pembangunan Modal Insan Sebuah Negara Bangsa: Pemeraksanaan Hubungan Etnik Dalam Kalangan Masyarakat Islam Di Malaysia	111
<i>(Human Capital Development in a Nation State: Empowerment of Ethnic Relation among Muslim Society in Malaysia)</i>	
Mohd Akram Dahaman@Dahlan	
Pegangan Dan Amalan Akidah Ahli Sunnah Wa Al-Jamaah: Benteng Jati Diri Umat Islam Di Alam Melayu	125
<i>(Principle and Practice of Aqidah Ahl Sunnah Wa Al-Jamaah: Bulwark of Self Identity among Muslims in Malay Archipelago)</i>	
Shukri Ahmad	
Betul! Betul! Betul!: Satu Manifestasi Jati Diri Melayu	135
<i>(Betul! Betul! Betul!: A Manifestation of Malay Identity)</i>	
Norhafidah Ibrahim, Norzaliza Ghazali & Melor Fauzita Md Yusoff	
Faktor-faktor Terjadinya Pemerdagangan Perempuan Dan Kanak-kanak Di Indonesia Dan Malaysia	149
<i>(The Factors Of Trafficking In Women And Children In Indonesia And Malaysia)</i>	
Karolina Sitepu & Asmah Laili Yeon	
Dasar-dasar Kesefahaman Malaysia Dan Indonesia Berkaitan Tenaga Kerja	161
<i>(Policies Related Labour between Malaysia and Indonesia)</i>	
Abdul Bari Azed	
Faktor-Faktor Terjadi Salah Laku Pengamal Perubatan Di Indonesia Dan Malaysia	171
<i>(Factors Caused Misconduct Of Medical Practitioners In Indonesia And Malaysia)</i>	
Roswita Sitompul & Asmah Laili Yeon	

Preface

The relevance of the SNAR IV conference theme, towards development of GLOKAL nationhood, collaboration between two countries, Malaysia and Indonesia, is reflected in the diverse range of papers that have been submitted for publication. Altogether there have 16 contributed papers included in the proceedings. These, serve to demonstrate the popularity of the SNAR IV conference for sharing ideas and findings with a truly international community.

Thank you to all those who have contributed to producing such a comprehensive SNAR IV conference and proceedings and thus contributed to the improvement of the relationship between these two country.

It has been an honour for me to have the chance to edit the proceedings. I have enjoyed considerably working in cooperation with the Indonesia counterpart to call for papers, review papers and finalise papers to be included in the proceedings. Refereeing papers for an international conference such as SNAR IV is a complex process that relies on the goodwill of those researchers involved in the field, in this case nationhood.

The refereeing process for SNAR IV papers is optional but the number of papers submitted to the refereeing process has increased by nearly 25% on those submitted for SNAR III. Indeed all paper were reviewed for SNAR IV by at least by two peers.

These reviewers represent 2 different countries, which serves to bring a broad set of perspectives to the research arena. I would like to thank all these reviewers for their time and effort in reviewing the papers. Without this commitment it would not be possible to have the important 'referee' status assigned to papers in the proceedings.

The quality of these papers is a tribute to the authors and also to the reviewers who have guided any necessary improvement. Enough thanks cannot be expressed to UMNW, for dynamically involve in this seminar.

I would like to thank the SNAR IV Proceedings editors for advice, especially in relation to potential reviewers. Also, thank you to Department of General Studies UUM who provided moral support and guidance when it was needed as well as adjudicating on those difficult decisions.

The SNAR IV conference and proceedings are a credit to a large group of people and everyone should be proud of the outcome.