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Preface

The relevance of the SNAR IV conference theme, towards development of GLOKAL nationhood, collaboration between two countries, Malaysia and Indonesia, is reflected in the diverse range of papers that have been submitted for publication. Altogether there have 16 contributed papers included in the proceedings. These, serve to demonstrate the popularity of the SNAR IV conference for sharing ideas and findings with a truly international community.

Thank you to all those who have contributed to producing such a comprehensive SNAR IV conference and proceedings and thus contributed to the improvement of the relationship between these two country.

It has been an honour for me to have the chance to edit the proceedings. I have enjoyed considerably working in cooperation with the Indonesia counterpart to call for papers, review papers and finalise papers to be included in the proceedings. Refereeing papers for an international conference such as SNAR IV is a complex process that relies on the goodwill of those researchers involved in the field, in this case nationhood.

The refereeing process for SNAR IV papers is optional but the number of papers submitted to the refereeing process has increased by nearly 25% on those submitted for SNAR III. Indeed all papers were reviewed for SNAR IV by at least by two peers.

These reviewers represent 2 different countries, which serves to bring a broad set of perspectives to the research arena. I would like to thank all these reviewers for their time and effort in reviewing the papers. Without this commitment it would not be possible to have the important ‘referee’ status assigned to papers in the proceedings.

The quality of these papers is a tribute to the authors and also to the reviewers who have guided any necessary improvement. Enough thanks cannot be expressed to UMNW, for dynamically involve in this seminar.

I would like to thank the SNAR IV Proceedings editors for advice, especially in relation to potential reviewers. Also, thank you to Department of General Studies UUM who provided moral support and guidance when it was needed as well as adjudicating on those difficult decisions.

The SNAR IV conference and proceedings are a credit to a large group of people and everyone should be proud of the outcome.